

Evidence for Top Quark Production in Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions

A. M. Sirunyan *et al.**
(CMS Collaboration)

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Ultrarelativistic heavy ion collisions recreate in the laboratory the thermodynamical conditions prevailing in the early universe up to 10^{-6} sec, thereby allowing the study of the quark-gluon plasma (QGP), a state of quantum chromodynamics (QCD) matter with deconfined partons. The top quark, the heaviest elementary particle known, is accessible in nucleus-nucleus collisions at the CERN LHC, and constitutes a novel probe of the QGP. Here, we report the first evidence for the production of top quarks in nucleus-nucleus collisions, using lead-lead collision data at a nucleon-nucleon center-of-mass energy of 5.02 TeV recorded by the CMS experiment. Two methods are used to measure the cross section for top quark pair production ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) via the selection of charged leptons (electrons or muons) and bottom quarks. One method relies on the leptonic information alone, and the second one exploits, in addition, the presence of bottom quarks. The measured cross sections, $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 2.54^{+0.84}_{-0.74}$ and $2.03^{+0.71}_{-0.64}$ μb , respectively, are compatible with expectations from scaled proton-proton data and QCD predictions.

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Since the top quark discovery at the Fermilab Tevatron more than twenty years ago [1,2], top quarks have been measured at the LHC in proton-proton (pp) [3–7] as well as proton-nucleus [8] collisions, but so far have not been observed in nucleus-nucleus collisions because of insufficient nucleon-nucleon (NN) center-of-mass energies ($\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}}$) or integrated luminosities. The multi-TeV energies available at the CERN LHC have opened up the possibility to measure, for the first time, the top quark in lead-lead (PbPb) collisions [9]. More specifically, the top quark constitutes a novel and theoretically precise probe of the nuclear parton distribution functions (nuclear PDFs, or nPDFs), in the poorly explored region where partons have a large fraction of the nucleon momentum, as well as of the properties of the produced quark-gluon plasma (QGP) [9,10]. First, precise knowledge of nPDFs is a key prerequisite to extract detailed information on the QGP properties from the experimental data. Second, top quarks, on average, decay on a timescale similar to the formation of the QGP, hence offering a unique opportunity to study its time evolution [10]. The study presented here shows evidence for the production of the top quark in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV with an integrated luminosity of (1.7 ± 0.1) nb^{-1} [11] as recorded by the CMS detector [12].

The top quark—the heaviest elementary particle known—is produced at hadron colliders predominantly in pairs ($t\bar{t}$) through quantum chromodynamics (QCD) processes, mostly gluon-gluon fusion at the LHC, and is thereby a sensitive probe of the gluon PDF of the incoming nucleons [13]. Once produced, it decays with almost 100% probability into a W boson and a bottom (b) quark. Top quark pair production is thereby characterized by final states comprising the decay products of the two W bosons, and two b jets, resulting from the hadronization products of b quarks. The dilepton final states, in which both W bosons decay into electrons (e) or muons (μ) and the corresponding neutrinos (ν), are the cleanest final states for the $t\bar{t}$ signal measurement, despite their relatively small branching fraction $\mathcal{B}(t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \ell \nu \ell b \bar{b}) = 5.25\%$ [14], with $\ell^\pm = e^\pm, \mu^\pm$. See the Supplemental Material [15] for a candidate $t\bar{t}$ event.

In this Letter, the measurement of the $t\bar{t}$ cross section ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) in three dilepton final states, i.e., e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, and $e^\pm\mu^\mp$, is performed by (i) making use of the final-state dilepton kinematic properties alone, and (ii) imposing extra requirements on the number of jets “tagged” as originating from b quarks (referred to as “ b -tagged jets”). The first method is motivated by the fact that leptons propagate unscathed through the QGP, thereby providing favorable conditions for the detection of $t\bar{t}$ production. The second method, which enhances the signal over background in standard pp analyses, is applied with realistic estimates of the impact of b quark energy loss, also known as “jet quenching,” in the QGP [16].

The main feature of the CMS detector is a superconducting solenoid, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the solenoid volume is a silicon pixel and

*Full author list given at the end of the article.

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strip tracker, which is used to detect charged particles, a lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter, and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeter. Hadron forward calorimeters extend the pseudorapidity coverage up to $|\eta| = 5.2$. Muons are detected in gas-ionization chambers embedded in the steel flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. A more detailed description of the CMS detector, together with a definition of the coordinate system, the relevant kinematic variables (e.g., the transverse momentum p_T), and the physics-object reconstruction, can be found in Ref. [12]. The data sample is collected with a two-level trigger system [17]: at level 1 events are selected by custom hardware processors while the high-level trigger uses fast versions of the off-line software. All particle candidates are reconstructed with the particle-flow algorithm [18] using an optimized combination of information from the various elements of the CMS detector.

The data sample is filtered to favor events with two opposite-sign (OS) high- p_T leptons, with $p_T > 25(20)$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.1(2.4)$ for the electron [19] (muon [20]) candidates, that do not belong to jets reconstructed using a distance parameter of 0.4 [21,22] and are thus isolated from nearby hadronic activity. The correction for the underlying event (UE) formed from soft processes is done on a particle-by-particle basis using an estimation of the median of the energy density ρ [21–23] in the event for the lepton isolation, and the “constituent subtraction” method [24,25] for the jet constituents. The characteristic additional presence of two b -tagged jets in the $t\bar{t}$ decay chain is then used, in our second method only, to enhance the sensitivity to the top quark signal. Jets must have $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.0$, and are considered as b tagged if an optimized “combined secondary vertex” (CSV) discriminator [26] produces a value above a certain threshold for the probability of the jet to stem from the hadronization of the b quark. The b tagging efficiency depends on the geometric overlap of the two colliding nuclei as given by the centrality percentile [27]. This percentile is defined from percentages corresponding to fractions of the total inelastic hadronic cross section, e.g., with 0% denoting the full overlap of the two colliding nuclei. After the selection criteria, the b tagging efficiency in a $NN \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ Monte Carlo (MC) simulation sample, generated at next-to-leading order (NLO) in QCD using the MadGraph5_aMC@NLO (v2.4.2) [28] program and interfaced to the “tuned” [29] PYTHIA8 (v2.3.0) [30] MC event generator, is approximately 60 (70)%, with a misidentification rate of 5 (2)%, in the 0–30 (30–100)% centrality interval. The two jets with the highest CSV discriminator values are used to count the b -tagged jet multiplicity, $N_{b\text{-tag}}$, and classify the selected events into the “0b” ($N_{b\text{-tag}} = 0$), “1b” ($N_{b\text{-tag}} = 1$), and “2b” ($N_{b\text{-tag}} = 2$) jet categories.

The main background is Drell-Yan quark-antiquark annihilation into lepton-antilepton pairs through Z bosons or virtual photons (a process referred to as “ Z/γ^* ”). It contaminates all final states with either off shell (in e^+e^-

and $\mu^+\mu^-$) or $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e^\pm\mu^\mp + X$ (in $e^\pm\mu^\mp$) decays, where “ X ” represents other particles. The Z/γ^* process is modeled at NLO using the MadGraph5_aMC@NLO simulation with corrections obtained from data, as detailed below. In the $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final state, in particular, there are additional contaminations from W boson production in association with jets (“ $W + \text{jets}$ ”), Z/γ^* with one unreconstructed lepton, and QCD multijet events. In these cases, the produced jets are mainly from heavy quarks eventually decaying into high- p_T leptons that are erroneously identified as being isolated. These latter processes, referred to in what follows as “nonprompt” background, are directly derived from control regions in the data, as explained next. Smaller background contributions from single top quark and W boson (“ tW ”), and WW , WZ , and ZZ (collectively referred to as “ VV ”) production, are directly estimated from MC simulation with POWHEG [31,32]. In all simulated samples, the EPPS16 NLO nPDF [33], with CT14 NLO free-nucleon PDF [34], the strong coupling constant at the Z boson mass $\alpha_s(m_Z) = 0.118 \pm 0.001$ [14], and the top quark mass $m_t = 172.5$ GeV [35] are used as input. At the step of detector digitization, each hard scattering event is placed at the same primary-vertex [36] location as a heavy ion background event generated with HYDJET (v1.9) [37], to mimic the effects of the UE without any QGP-induced modifications of the final-state particles from the top quark decay. Finally, all simulated samples include an emulation of the full CMS detector response, based on GEANT4 [38], and a realistic description of the luminous region produced by the collisions.

The Z/γ^* simulation provides a good modeling of the dilepton kinematic properties, except for the low- p_T region where multiple soft-gluon emission dominates and the agreement is slightly worse. We thus apply correction (“scale”) factors to the MC simulation using events in data enriched with $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ candidates. The scale factors are measured as a function of centrality, but no particular centrality dependence is seen. The difference between the corrected and uncorrected MC distributions is considered as the Z/γ^* p_T modeling uncertainty. Events in the e^+e^- and $\mu^+\mu^-$ final states with dilepton invariant mass $m(\ell^+\ell^-)$ in the proximity of the Z boson mass m_Z [14] [$76 < m(\ell^+\ell^-) < 106$ GeV] are rejected, and their number is used to control the normalization of the corrected MC distributions outside the m_Z region. The overall normalization of the nonprompt background is estimated by forming a “same-sign” (SS) control region, i.e., applying the same criteria as to the signal selection, but requiring SS lepton pairs. The SS dilepton events predominantly contain at least one misidentified lepton. The scaling from the SS control to the signal regions is performed assuming the ratio of the number of OS to SS events containing misidentified leptons to be unity. To estimate the distribution of the nonprompt background, an event mixing technique is developed. The mixing is performed for each lepton in a pool of 100 different events sharing the same

features (i.e., lepton charge and flavor, and whether originating from on-shell or off-shell Z bosons). Each lepton is randomly substituted, and the kinematic variables are recomputed with this new dilepton hypothesis. A multidimensional distance is calculated with respect to the original event using a nearest-neighbor algorithm [39]. The variables entering the algorithm are the centrality, ρ , lepton p_T and isolation, and the magnitude of the p_T of the dilepton system (“dilepton p_T ”). The highest ranked mixed events, corresponding to the smallest multidimensional distance, are chosen as the nominal distribution. Differences with respect to the distributions obtained using events further apart in this multidimensional distance, i.e., lower ranked hypotheses, are considered as a source of systematic uncertainty.

For both the dilepton-only and dilepton plus b -tagged jets methods, a boosted decision tree (BDT) [40] classifier is trained on the simulated $t\bar{t}$ signal versus the overall $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+\mu^-$ background. This classifier is based exclusively on leptonic quantities to minimize effects from the imprecise knowledge of the jet properties in the heavy ion environment. The BDT exploits the properties of the leading- and subleading- p_T leptons, denoted by “ ℓ_1 ” and “ ℓ_2 ,” respectively, and their correlations. As input to the BDT classifier, the following variables are used in descending order of importance: (i) the p_T of the leading lepton $p_T(\ell_1)$; (ii) the normalized momentum imbalance between ℓ_1 and ℓ_2 , $A_{p_T} = [p_T(\ell_1) - p_T(\ell_2)]/[p_T(\ell_1) + p_T(\ell_2)]$; (iii) the dilepton p_T ; (iv) the absolute pseudorapidity of the dilepton system; (v) the absolute azimuthal separation between ℓ_1 and ℓ_2 ; and (vi) the sum of the absolute η of ℓ_1 and ℓ_2 .

Figure 1 (left) shows the observed BDT discriminator distribution for the dilepton-only method in the higher sensitivity $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final state (see Supplemental Material [15] for the e^+e^- and $\mu^+\mu^-$ final states). The $t\bar{t}$ signal and various sources of background are also shown, indicated as “prefit expected” as they are not adjusted according to any statistical treatment (“fit”). The Z/γ^* background is normalized to the next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) cross section from the FEWZ (v3.1.rc) program [41], and the VV and tW contributions are normalized to the NLO and the approximate NNLO cross sections calculated with MCFM (v8.0) [42] and from Ref. [43], respectively. The classifier separates well the $t\bar{t}$ signal from the Z/γ^* background in all final states. The $t\bar{t}$ signal (red histogram) populates the high-BDT discriminator values. The uncertainties in the data are statistical only, while the uncertainties in the backgrounds include a prefit expectation of the systematic uncertainty.

Profile likelihood fits [44,45] to binned BDT discriminator distributions are performed separately for the dilepton-only and dilepton plus b -tagged jets methods. The best fit values of “signal strength” (μ), their uncertainty $\Delta\mu$ (corresponding to a 68% confidence level), and the

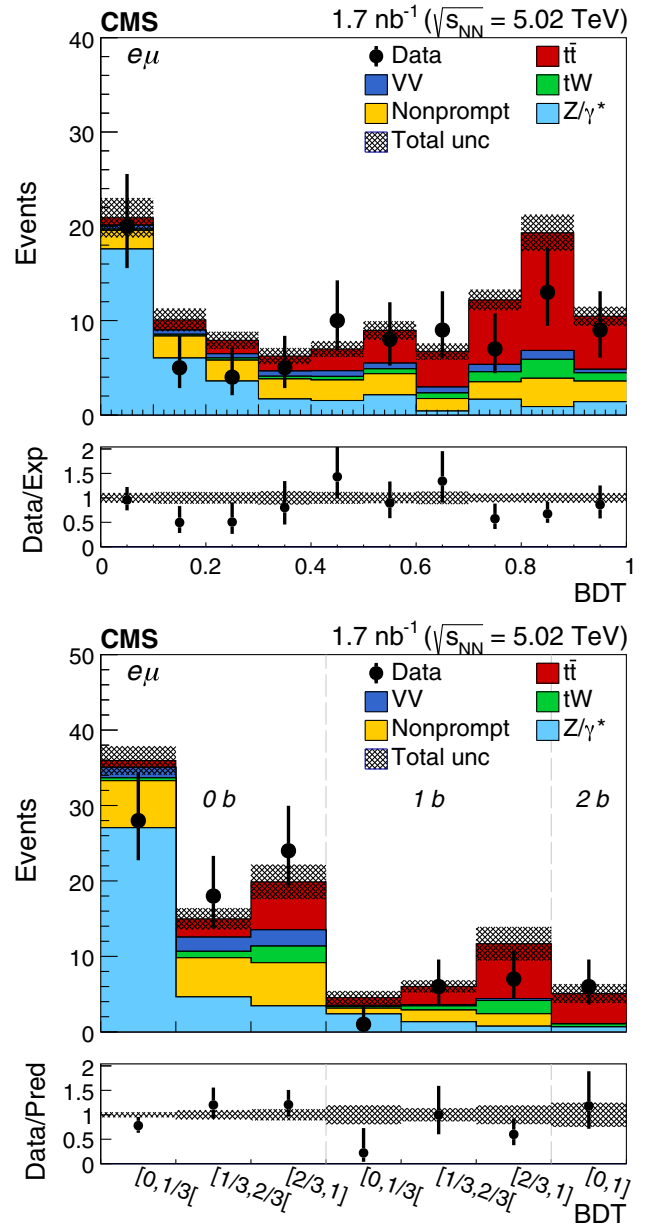


FIG. 1. Observed and prefit expected (left) or postfit predicted (right) BDT discriminator distributions in the $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final state either inclusively (left) or separately in the $0b$ -, $1b$ -, and $2b$ -tagged jet multiplicity categories (right). The data are shown with markers, and the signal and background processes with filled histograms. The vertical bars on the markers represent the statistical uncertainties in data. The hatched regions show the uncertainties in the sum of $t\bar{t}$ signal and backgrounds. The lower panels display the ratio of the data to predictions, including the $t\bar{t}$ signal, with bands representing the uncertainties in the predictions.

significance (in units of standard deviations) of the $t\bar{t}$ process against the background-only hypothesis, are obtained following the procedure described in Sec. 3.2 of Ref. [46] and the frequentist paradigm using the profile likelihood ratio as a test statistic [47], accordingly.

The value of μ is defined as the ratio of the observed $\sigma_{\bar{t}\bar{t}}$ to the expectation from theory, i.e., $\mu = \sigma_{\bar{t}\bar{t}}/\sigma_{\bar{t}\bar{t}}^{\text{th}}$. The theoretical cross section $\sigma_{\bar{t}\bar{t}}^{\text{th}} = \sigma_{\text{PbPb} \rightarrow \bar{t}\bar{t}+X}^{\text{NNLO+NNLL}} = 3.22_{-0.35}^{+0.38} (\text{nPDF} \oplus \text{PDF})_{-0.10}^{+0.09} (\text{scale}) \mu\text{b}$, calculated with the TOP++ (v2.0) program [48,49] at NNLO in QCD, including soft-gluon resummation at next-to-next-to-leading logarithmic (NNLL) accuracy, with the nuclear EPPS16 [33] and free-nucleon CT14 [34] PDFs. The same calculation but with the free-nucleon CT14 and NNPDF30 [50] NNLO PDFs (scaled by the square of the number of nucleons in the Pb nucleus, $A^2 = 208^2$) yields $\sigma_{\text{PbPb} \rightarrow \bar{t}\bar{t}+X}^{\text{NNLO+NNLL}} = 3.04_{-0.14}^{+0.18} (\text{PDF})_{-0.10}^{+0.08} (\text{scale})$ and $2.98 \pm 0.14 [\text{PDF} \oplus \alpha_S(m_Z)]_{-0.10}^{+0.08} (\text{scale}) \mu\text{b}$, respectively. The small difference between the cross sections obtained with nuclear and free-nucleon PDFs arises from the nPDF “antishadowing” effect, which is only mildly dependent on $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}}$ [9].

In the dilepton-only method, the extracted values of $\mu = 0.79_{-0.23}^{+0.26}$ (where contributions to $\Delta\mu$ are statistical and systematic in nature) and significance of 3.8 standard deviations constitute the first evidence of $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ production in nucleus-nucleus collisions. As can be seen in the prefit distribution of Fig. 1 (left), the data are somewhat below the expectation at the high-BDT discriminator values. This is also reflected in differences in μ and significance, where the expected values are $\mu = 1.00_{-0.23}^{+0.25}$ and 4.8 standard deviations, respectively.

Events in which $N_{b\text{-tag}} \geq 1$ are expected to be very pure in the $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal process. Since b quarks are affected by final-state energy loss in the QGP, we take into account the centrality-dependent impact from jet quenching on $N_{b\text{-tag}}$. We make use of a jet quenching model [51,52] that is consistent with the CMS b jet data [16], estimating the expected migration of $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal events among the $0b$ -, $1b$ -, or $2b$ -tagged jet categories. A combined profile likelihood fit, introducing a parameter ε_b that correlates the number of $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal events in the three b -tagged jet categories based on multinomial probabilities [5], is thus expected to control better the background contamination. We include in the likelihood the effects on ε_b from jet quenching (comparing the maximum with no b quark energy loss scenarios), and the intrinsic uncertainties in the b tagging efficiency and misidentification rate. The values of the observed (expected) signal strength and significance are $\mu = 0.63_{-0.20}^{+0.22}$ ($1.00_{-0.21}^{+0.23}$) and 4.0 (5.8) standard deviations, respectively. Figure 1 (right) compares the data to the $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal and various sources of background adjusted according to the fit procedure (“postfit predicted”) for the dilepton plus b -tagged jets method in the $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final state (see Supplemental Material [15] for the e^+e^- and $\mu^+\mu^-$ final states). The BDT distribution for the Z/γ^* background is taken from the MC simulation, after scaling the event yield in each $N_{b\text{-tag}}$ bin to the corresponding $N_{b\text{-tag}}$ distribution observed in data within the m_Z region.

Sources of experimental uncertainties, incorporated into the likelihoods via “nuisance parameters,” include the lepton selection efficiency found using a “tag-and-probe” method [53] (6%), integrated luminosity [11] (5%), and the normalization of the background based on control samples in data (12%). The statistical uncertainties in the $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal and background distributions (7%) are estimated separately. The dilepton plus b -tagged jets method is, in addition, affected by the uncertainty in ε_b (6%), and the jet energy scale and resolution (2%) estimated following the methodology of Ref. [54]. Sources of theoretical uncertainty included in the likelihoods are the nPDF parametrization (derived from the 54 + 40 eigenvalues of the EPPS16 + CT14 sets), the choice of renormalization and factorization scales (within a factor of two from their default values of $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_t$), and $\alpha_S(m_Z)$ are included ($< 1\%$). We also take into account the uncertainties in the p_T modeling of the $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ signal and Z/γ^* background distributions (5%) as well as in the top quark mass ($< 1\%$). The precision of the two methods is dominated by the statistical uncertainty ($\approx 28\%$).

The inclusive $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ production cross sections (for the dilepton-only and dilepton plus b -tagged jets methods) are finally obtained in the combined e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, and $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final states multiplying the best fit μ values of $0.79_{-0.23}^{+0.26}$ and $0.63_{-0.20}^{+0.22}$ by the theoretical expectation. We measure $\sigma_{\bar{t}\bar{t}} = 2.54_{-0.74}^{+0.84}$ and $2.03_{-0.64}^{+0.71} \mu\text{b}$ for the two methods, i.e., smaller than, but still consistent with, the theoretical predictions at

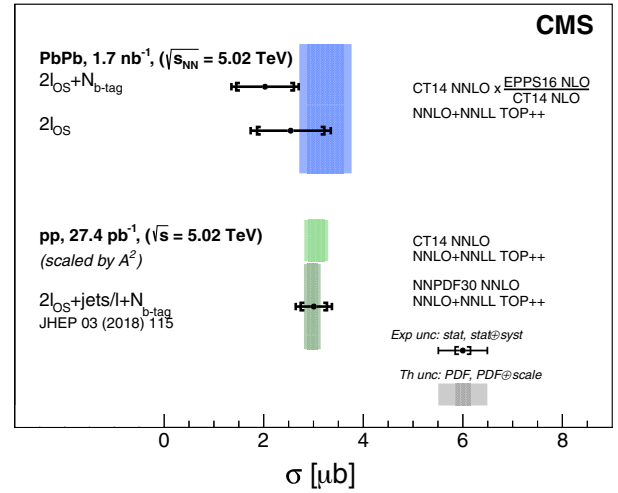


FIG. 2. Inclusive $\bar{t}\bar{t}$ cross sections measured with two methods in the combined e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, and $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ final states in PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV, and pp results at $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV (scaled by A^2) from Ref. [6]. The measurements are compared with theoretical predictions at NNLO + NNLL accuracy in QCD [48,49]. The inner (outer) experimental uncertainty bars include statistical (statistical and systematic, added in quadrature) uncertainties. The inner (outer) theoretical uncertainty bands correspond to nuclear [33,55] or free-nucleon [34,50] PDF (PDF and scale, added in quadrature) uncertainties.

NNLO + NNLL accuracy in QCD. Despite the expected antishadowing effect, the data appear below the theoretical expectations with or without nPDF effects. Figure 2 presents a summary of the extracted cross sections, including the measurement in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV [6] scaled by A^2 , compared with the corresponding theoretical predictions.

In summary, evidence for top quark pair ($t\bar{t}$) production is presented for the first time in nucleus-nucleus collisions, irrespective of any possible final-state interactions of the studied top quark decay products (charged leptons and bottom quarks) with the quark-gluon plasma (QGP). Using lead-lead collisions with a total integrated luminosity of (1.7 ± 0.1) nb $^{-1}$ at a nucleon-nucleon center-of-mass energy of 5.02 TeV, we measure the inclusive $t\bar{t}$ cross section ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) utilizing the leptons only, and in a second method, in addition, the bottom quarks. The extracted $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 2.54_{-0.74}^{+0.84}$ and $2.03_{-0.64}^{+0.71}$ μb in the two methods, respectively, are compatible with, though somewhat lower than, the expectations from scaled proton-proton data and perturbative quantum chromodynamics calculations. This measurement is just the first step in using the top quark as a novel and powerful probe of the QGP.

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A. M. Sirunyan,^{1,a} A. Tumasyan,¹ W. Adam,² F. Ambrogio,² T. Bergauer,² M. Dragicevic,² J. Erö,² A. Escalante Del Valle,² R. Frühwirth,^{2,b} M. Jeitler,^{2,b} N. Krammer,² L. Lechner,² D. Liko,² T. Madlener,² I. Mikulec,² N. Rad,² J. Schieck,^{2,b} R. Schöfbeck,² M. Spanring,² S. Templ,² W. Waltenberger,² C.-E. Wulz,^{2,b} M. Zarucki,² V. Chekhovsky,³ A. Litomin,³ V. Makarenko,³ J. Suarez Gonzalez,³ M. R. Darwish,^{4,c} E. A. De Wolf,⁴ D. Di Croce,⁴ X. Janssen,⁴ T. Kello,^{4,d} A. Lelek,⁴ M. Pieters,⁴ H. Rejeb Sfar,⁴ H. Van Haeve,maet,⁴ P. Van Mechelen,⁴ S. Van Putte,⁴ N. Van Remortel,⁴ F. Blekman,⁵ E. S. Bols,⁵ S. S. Chhibra,⁵ J. D'Hondt,⁵ J. De Clercq,⁵ D. Lontkovskiy,⁵ S. Lowette,⁵ I. Marchesini,⁵ S. Moortgat,⁵ Q. Python,⁵ S. Tavernier,⁵ W. Van Doninck,⁵ P. Van Mulders,⁵ D. Beghin,⁶ B. Bilin,⁶ B. Clerbaux,⁶ G. De Lentdecker,⁶ H. Delannoy,⁶ B. Dorney,⁶ L. Favart,⁶ A. Grebenyuk,⁶ A. K. Kalsi,⁶ I. Makarenko,⁶ L. Moureaux,⁶ L. Pétér,⁶ A. Popov,⁶ N. Postiau,⁶ E. Starling,⁶ L. Thomas,⁶ C. Vander Velde,⁶ P. Vanlaer,⁶ D. Vannerom,⁶ L. Wezenbeek,⁶ T. Cornelis,⁷ D. Dobur,⁷ I. Khvastunov,^{7,e} M. Niedziela,⁷ C. Roskas,⁷ K. Skovpen,⁷ M. Tytgat,⁷ W. Verbeke,⁷ B. Vermassen,⁷ M. Vit,⁷ G. Bruno,⁸ F. Bury,⁸ C. Caputo,⁸ P. David,⁸ C. Delaere,⁸ M. Delcourt,⁸ I. S. Donertas,⁸ A. Giammanco,⁸ V. Lemaître,⁸ J. Prisciandaro,⁸ A. Saggio,⁸ A. Taliencio,⁸ M. Teklishyn,⁸ P. Vischia,⁸ S. Wuyckens,⁸ J. Zobec,⁸ G. A. Alves,⁹ G. Correia Silva,⁹ C. Hensel,⁹ A. Moraes,⁹ W. L. Aldá Júnior,¹⁰ E. Belchior Batista Das Chagas,¹⁰ W. Carvalho,¹⁰ J. Chinellato,^{10,f} E. Coelho,¹⁰ E. M. Da Costa,¹⁰ G. G. Da Silveira,^{10,g} D. De Jesus Damiao,¹⁰ S. Fonseca De Souza,¹⁰ H. Malbouisson,¹⁰ J. Martins,^{10,h} D. Matos Figueiredo,¹⁰ M. Medina Jaime,^{10,i} M. Melo De Almeida,¹⁰ C. Mora Herrera,¹⁰ L. Mundim,¹⁰ H. Nogima,¹⁰ P. Rebello Teles,¹⁰ L. J. Sanchez Rosas,¹⁰ A. Santoro,¹⁰ S. M. Silva Do Amaral,¹⁰ A. Sznajder,¹⁰ M. Thiel,¹⁰ E. J. Tonelli Manganote,^{10,f} F. Torres Da Silva De Araujo,¹⁰ A. Vilela Pereira,¹⁰ C. A. Bernardes,^{11a} L. Calligaris,^{11a} T. R. Fernandez Perez Tomei,^{11a} E. M. Gregores,^{11a,11b} D. S. Lemos,^{11a} P. G. Mercadante,^{11a,11b} S. F. Novaes,^{11a} Sandra S. Padula,^{11a} A. Aleksandrov,¹² G. Antchev,¹² I. Atanasov,¹² R. Hadjiiska,¹² P. Iaydjiev,¹² M. Misheva,¹² M. Rodozov,¹² M. Shopova,¹² G. Sultanov,¹² M. Bonchev,¹³ A. Dimitrov,¹³ T. Ivanov,¹³ L. Litov,¹³ B. Pavlov,¹³ P. Petkov,¹³ A. Petrov,¹³ W. Fang,^{14,d} Q. Guo,¹⁴ H. Wang,¹⁴ L. Yuan,¹⁴ M. Ahmad,¹⁵ Z. Hu,¹⁵ Y. Wang,¹⁵ E. Chapon,¹⁶ G. M. Chen,^{16,j} H. S. Chen,^{16,j} M. Chen,¹⁶ C. H. Jiang,¹⁶ D. Leggat,¹⁶ H. Liao,¹⁶ Z. Liu,¹⁶ R. Sharma,¹⁶ A. Spiezia,¹⁶ J. Tao,¹⁶ J. Wang,¹⁶ H. Zhang,¹⁶ S. Zhang,^{16,j} J. Zhao,¹⁶ A. Agapitos,¹⁷ Y. Ban,¹⁷ C. Chen,¹⁷ G. Chen,¹⁷ A. Levin,¹⁷ J. Li,¹⁷ L. Li,¹⁷ Q. Li,¹⁷ X. Lyu,¹⁷ Y. Mao,¹⁷ S. J. Qian,¹⁷ D. Wang,¹⁷ Q. Wang,¹⁷ J. Xiao,¹⁷ Z. You,¹⁸ X. Gao,^{19,d} M. Xiao,²⁰ C. Avila,²¹ A. Cabrera,²¹ C. Florez,²¹ J. Fraga,²¹ A. Sarkar,²¹ M. A. Segura Delgado,²¹ J. Mejia Guisao,²² F. Ramirez,²² J. D. Ruiz Alvarez,²² C. A. Salazar González,²² N. Vanegas Arbelaez,²² D. Giljanovic,²³ N. Godinovic,²³ D. Lelas,²³ I. Puljak,²³ T. Sculac,²³ Z. Antunovic,²⁴ M. Kovac,²⁴ V. Brigljevic,²⁵ D. Ferencek,²⁵ D. Majumder,²⁵ B. Mesic,²⁵ M. Roguljic,²⁵ A. Starodumov,^{25,k} T. Susa,²⁵ M. W. Ather,²⁶ A. Attikis,²⁶ E. Erodotou,²⁶ A. Ioannou,²⁶ G. Kole,²⁶ M. Kolosova,²⁶ S. Konstantinou,²⁶ G. Mavromanolakis,²⁶ J. Mousa,²⁶ C. Nicolaou,²⁶ F. Ptochos,²⁶ P. A. Razis,²⁶ H. Rykaczewski,²⁶ H. Saka,²⁶ D. Tsiakkouri,²⁶ M. Finger,^{27,1} M. Finger Jr.,^{27,1} A. Kveton,²⁷ J. Tomsa,²⁷ E. Ayala,²⁸ E. Carrera Jarrin,²⁹ E. Salama,^{30,m,n} A. Lotfy,^{31,o} M. A. Mahmoud,³¹ S. Bhowmik,³² A. Carvalho Antunes De Oliveira,³² R. K. Dewanjee,³² K. Ehataht,³² M. Kadastik,³² M. Raidal,³² C. Veelken,³² P. Eerola,³³ L. Forthomme,³³ H. Kirschenmann,³³ K. Osterberg,³³ M. Voutilainen,³³ E. Brücken,³⁴ F. Garcia,³⁴ J. Havukainen,³⁴ V. Karimäki,³⁴ M. S. Kim,³⁴ R. Kinnunen,³⁴ T. Lampén,³⁴ K. Lassila-Perini,³⁴ S. Laurila,³⁴ S. Lehti,³⁴ T. Lindén,³⁴ H. Siikonen,³⁴ E. Tuominen,³⁴ J. Tuominiemi,³⁴ P. Luukka,³⁵ T. Tuuva,³⁵ M. Besancon,³⁶ F. Couderc,³⁶ M. Dejardin,³⁶ D. Denegri,³⁶ J. L. Faure,³⁶ F. Ferri,³⁶ S. Ganjour,³⁶ A. Givernaud,³⁶ P. Gras,³⁶ G. Hamel de Monchenault,³⁶ P. Jarry,³⁶ C. Leloup,³⁶ B. Lenzi,³⁶ E. Locci,³⁶ J. Malcles,³⁶ J. Rander,³⁶ A. Rosowsky,³⁶ M. Ö. Sahin,³⁶ A. Savoy-Navarro,^{36,p} M. Titov,³⁶ G. B. Yu,³⁶ S. Ahuja,³⁷ C. Amendola,³⁷ F. Beaudette,³⁷ M. Bonanomi,³⁷ P. Busson,³⁷ C. Charlot,³⁷ O. Davignon,³⁷ B. Diab,³⁷ G. Falmagne,³⁷ R. Granier de Cassagnac,³⁷ I. Kucher,³⁷ A. Lobanov,³⁷ C. Martin Perez,³⁷ M. Nguyen,³⁷ C. Ochando,³⁷ P. Paganini,³⁷ J. Rembser,³⁷ R. Salerno,³⁷ J. B. Sauvan,³⁷ Y. Sirois,³⁷ A. Zabi,³⁷ A. Zghiche,³⁷ J.-L. Agram,^{38,q} J. Andrea,³⁸ D. Bloch,³⁸ G. Bourgatte,³⁸ J.-M. Brom,³⁸ E. C. Chabert,³⁸ C. Collard,³⁸ J.-C. Fontaine,^{38,q} D. Gelé,³⁸ U. Goerlach,³⁸ C. Grimault,³⁸

A.-C. Le Bihan,³⁸ P. Van Hove,³⁸ E. Asilar,³⁹ S. Beauceron,³⁹ C. Bernet,³⁹ G. Boudoul,³⁹ C. Camen,³⁹ A. Carle,³⁹ N. Chanon,³⁹ R. Chierici,³⁹ D. Contardo,³⁹ P. Depasse,³⁹ H. El Mamouni,³⁹ J. Fay,³⁹ S. Gascon,³⁹ M. Gouzevitch,³⁹ B. Ille,³⁹ Sa. Jain,³⁹ I. B. Laktineh,³⁹ H. Lattaud,³⁹ A. Lesauvage,³⁹ M. Lethuillier,³⁹ L. Mirabito,³⁹ L. Torterotot,³⁹ G. Touquet,³⁹ M. Vander Donckt,³⁹ S. Viret,³⁹ A. Khvedelidze,^{40,1} Z. Tsamalaidze,^{41,1} L. Feld,⁴² K. Klein,⁴² M. Lipinski,⁴² D. Meuser,⁴² A. Pauls,⁴² M. Preuten,⁴² M. P. Rauch,⁴² J. Schulz,⁴² M. Teroerde,⁴² D. Eliseev,⁴³ M. Erdmann,⁴³ P. Fackeldey,⁴³ B. Fischer,⁴³ S. Ghosh,⁴³ T. Hebbeker,⁴³ K. Hoepfner,⁴³ H. Keller,⁴³ L. Mastrolorenzo,⁴³ M. Merschmeyer,⁴³ A. Meyer,⁴³ P. Millet,⁴³ G. Mocellin,⁴³ S. Mondal,⁴³ S. Mukherjee,⁴³ D. Noll,⁴³ A. Novak,⁴³ T. Pook,⁴³ A. Pozdnyakov,⁴³ T. Quast,⁴³ M. Radziej,⁴³ Y. Rath,⁴³ H. Reithler,⁴³ J. Roemer,⁴³ A. Schmidt,⁴³ S. C. Schuler,⁴³ A. Sharma,⁴³ S. Wiedenbeck,⁴³ S. Zaleski,⁴³ C. Dziwok,⁴⁴ G. Flügge,⁴⁴ W. Haj Ahmad,^{44,r} O. Hlushchenko,⁴⁴ T. Kress,⁴⁴ A. Nowack,⁴⁴ C. Pistone,⁴⁴ O. Pooth,⁴⁴ D. Roy,⁴⁴ H. Sert,⁴⁴ A. Stahl,^{44,s} T. Ziemons,⁴⁴ H. Aarup Petersen,⁴⁵ M. Aldaya Martin,⁴⁵ P. Asmuss,⁴⁵ I. Babounikau,⁴⁵ S. Baxter,⁴⁵ O. Behnke,⁴⁵ A. Bermúdez Martínez,⁴⁵ A. A. Bin Anuar,⁴⁵ K. Borrás,^{45,t} V. Botta,⁴⁵ D. Brunner,⁴⁵ A. Campbell,⁴⁵ A. Cardini,⁴⁵ P. Connor,⁴⁵ S. Consuegra Rodríguez,⁴⁵ V. Danilov,⁴⁵ A. De Wit,⁴⁵ M. M. Defranchis,⁴⁵ L. Didukh,⁴⁵ D. Domínguez Damiani,⁴⁵ G. Eckerlin,⁴⁵ D. Eckstein,⁴⁵ T. Eichhorn,⁴⁵ A. Elwood,⁴⁵ L. I. Estevez Banos,⁴⁵ E. Gallo,^{45,u} A. Geiser,⁴⁵ A. Giraldi,⁴⁵ A. Grohsjean,⁴⁵ M. Guthoff,⁴⁵ M. Haranko,⁴⁵ A. Harb,⁴⁵ A. Jafari,^{45,v} N. Z. Jomhari,⁴⁵ H. Jung,⁴⁵ A. Kasem,^{45,t} M. Kasemann,⁴⁵ H. Kaveh,⁴⁵ J. Keaveney,⁴⁵ C. Kleinwort,⁴⁵ J. Knolle,⁴⁵ D. Krücker,⁴⁵ W. Lange,⁴⁵ T. Lenz,⁴⁵ J. Lidrych,⁴⁵ K. Lipka,⁴⁵ W. Lohmann,^{45,w} R. Mankel,⁴⁵ I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann,⁴⁵ J. Metwally,⁴⁵ A. B. Meyer,⁴⁵ M. Meyer,⁴⁵ M. Missiroli,⁴⁵ J. Mnich,⁴⁵ A. Mussgiller,⁴⁵ V. Myronenko,⁴⁵ Y. Otari,⁴⁵ D. Pérez Adán,⁴⁵ S. K. Pflitsch,⁴⁵ D. Pitzl,⁴⁵ A. Raspereza,⁴⁵ A. Saibel,⁴⁵ M. Savitskyi,⁴⁵ V. Scheurer,⁴⁵ P. Schütze,⁴⁵ C. Schwanenberger,⁴⁵ R. Shevchenko,⁴⁵ A. Singh,⁴⁵ R. E. Sosa Ricardo,⁴⁵ H. Tholen,⁴⁵ N. Tonon,⁴⁵ O. Turkot,⁴⁵ A. Vagnerini,⁴⁵ M. Van De Klundert,⁴⁵ R. Walsh,⁴⁵ D. Walter,⁴⁵ Y. Wen,⁴⁵ K. Wichmann,⁴⁵ C. Wissing,⁴⁵ S. Wuchterl,⁴⁵ O. Zenaiev,⁴⁵ R. Zlebick,⁴⁵ R. Aggleton,⁴⁶ S. Bein,⁴⁶ L. Benato,⁴⁶ A. Benecke,⁴⁶ K. De Leo,⁴⁶ T. Dreyer,⁴⁶ A. Ebrahimi,⁴⁶ F. Feindt,⁴⁶ A. Fröhlich,⁴⁶ C. Garbers,⁴⁶ E. Garutti,⁴⁶ D. Gonzalez,⁴⁶ P. Gunnellini,⁴⁶ J. Haller,⁴⁶ A. Hinzmann,⁴⁶ A. Karavdina,⁴⁶ G. Kasieczka,⁴⁶ R. Klanner,⁴⁶ R. Kogler,⁴⁶ S. Kurz,⁴⁶ V. Kutzner,⁴⁶ J. Lange,⁴⁶ T. Lange,⁴⁶ A. Malara,⁴⁶ J. Multhaup,⁴⁶ C. E. N. Niemeyer,⁴⁶ A. Nigamova,⁴⁶ K. J. Pena Rodriguez,⁴⁶ A. Reimers,⁴⁶ O. Rieger,⁴⁶ P. Schleper,⁴⁶ S. Schumann,⁴⁶ J. Schwandt,⁴⁶ D. Schwarz,⁴⁶ J. Sonneveld,⁴⁶ H. Stadie,⁴⁶ G. Steinbrück,⁴⁶ B. Vormwald,⁴⁶ I. Zoi,⁴⁶ M. Akbiyik,⁴⁷ M. Baselga,⁴⁷ S. Baur,⁴⁷ J. Bechtel,⁴⁷ T. Berger,⁴⁷ E. Butz,⁴⁷ R. Caspart,⁴⁷ T. Chwalek,⁴⁷ W. De Boer,⁴⁷ A. Dierlamm,⁴⁷ K. El Morabit,⁴⁷ N. Faltermann,⁴⁷ K. Flöh,⁴⁷ M. Giffels,⁴⁷ A. Gottmann,⁴⁷ F. Hartmann,^{47,s} C. Heidecker,⁴⁷ U. Husemann,⁴⁷ M. A. Iqbal,⁴⁷ I. Katkov,^{47,x} S. Kudella,⁴⁷ S. Maier,⁴⁷ M. Metzler,⁴⁷ S. Mitra,⁴⁷ M. U. Mozer,⁴⁷ D. Müller,⁴⁷ Th. Müller,⁴⁷ M. Musich,⁴⁷ G. Quast,⁴⁷ K. Rabbertz,⁴⁷ J. Rauser,⁴⁷ D. Savoie,⁴⁷ D. Schäfer,⁴⁷ M. Schnepf,⁴⁷ M. Schröder,⁴⁷ D. Seith,⁴⁷ I. Shvetsov,⁴⁷ H. J. Simonis,⁴⁷ R. Ulrich,⁴⁷ M. Wassmer,⁴⁷ M. Weber,⁴⁷ C. Wöhrmann,⁴⁷ R. Wolf,⁴⁷ S. Wozniewski,⁴⁷ G. Anagnostou,⁴⁸ P. Asenov,⁴⁸ G. Daskalakis,⁴⁸ T. Geralis,⁴⁸ A. Kyriakis,⁴⁸ D. Loukas,⁴⁸ G. Paspalaki,⁴⁸ A. Stakia,⁴⁸ M. Diamantopoulou,⁴⁹ D. Karasavvas,⁴⁹ G. Karathanasis,⁴⁹ P. Kontaxakis,⁴⁹ C. K. Koraka,⁴⁹ A. Manousakis-katsikakis,⁴⁹ A. Panagiotou,⁴⁹ I. Papavergou,⁴⁹ N. Saoulidou,⁴⁹ K. Theofilatos,⁴⁹ K. Vellidis,⁴⁹ E. Vourliotis,⁴⁹ G. Bakas,⁵⁰ K. Kousouris,⁵⁰ I. Papakrivopoulos,⁵⁰ G. Tsiapolitis,⁵⁰ A. Zacharopoulou,⁵⁰ I. Evangelou,⁵¹ C. Foudas,⁵¹ P. Gianneios,⁵¹ P. Katsoulis,⁵¹ P. Kokkas,⁵¹ S. Mallios,⁵¹ K. Manitaras,⁵¹ N. Manthos,⁵¹ I. Papadopoulos,⁵¹ J. Strologas,⁵¹ D. Tsitsonis,⁵¹ M. Bartók,^{52,y} R. Chudasama,⁵² M. Csanad,⁵² M. M. A. Gadallah,^{52,z} P. Major,⁵² K. Mandal,⁵² A. Mehta,⁵² G. Pasztor,⁵² O. Surányi,⁵² G. I. Veres,⁵² G. Bencze,⁵³ C. Hajdu,⁵³ D. Horvath,^{53,aa} F. Sikler,⁵³ V. Veszpremi,⁵³ G. Vesztergombi,^{53,ab} N. Beni,⁵⁴ S. Czellar,⁵⁴ J. Karancsi,^{54,y} J. Molnar,⁵⁴ Z. Szillasi,⁵⁴ D. Teyssier,⁵⁴ P. Raics,⁵⁵ Z. L. Trocsanyi,⁵⁵ B. Ujvari,⁵⁵ T. Csorgo,⁵⁶ S. Lökös,^{56,bb} F. Nemes,⁵⁶ T. Novak,⁵⁶ S. Choudhury,⁵⁷ J. R. Komaragiri,⁵⁷ D. Kumar,⁵⁷ L. Panwar,⁵⁷ P. C. Tiwari,⁵⁷ S. Bahinipati,^{58,cc} D. Dash,⁵⁸ C. Kar,⁵⁸ P. Mal,⁵⁸ T. Mishra,⁵⁸ V. K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu,⁵⁸ A. Nayak,^{58,dd} D. K. Sahoo,^{58,cc} N. Sur,⁵⁸ S. K. Swain,⁵⁸ S. Bansal,⁵⁹ S. B. Beri,⁵⁹ V. Bhatnagar,⁵⁹ S. Chauhan,⁵⁹ N. Dhingra,^{59,ee} R. Gupta,⁵⁹ A. Kaur,⁵⁹ A. Kaur,⁵⁹ S. Kaur,⁵⁹ P. Kumari,⁵⁹ M. Lohan,⁵⁹ M. Meena,⁵⁹ K. Sandeep,⁵⁹ S. Sharma,⁵⁹ J. B. Singh,⁵⁹ A. K. Viridi,⁵⁹ A. Ahmed,⁶⁰ A. Bhardwaj,⁶⁰ B. C. Choudhary,⁶⁰ R. B. Garg,⁶⁰ M. Gola,⁶⁰ S. Keshri,⁶⁰ A. Kumar,⁶⁰ M. Naimuddin,⁶⁰ P. Priyanka,⁶⁰ K. Ranjan,⁶⁰ A. Shah,⁶⁰ M. Bharti,^{61,ff} R. Bhattacharya,⁶¹ S. Bhattacharya,⁶¹ D. Bhowmik,⁶¹ S. Dutta,⁶¹ S. Ghosh,⁶¹ B. Gomber,^{61,gg} M. Maity,^{61,hh} K. Mondal,⁶¹ S. Nandan,⁶¹ P. Palit,⁶¹ A. Purohit,⁶¹ P. K. Rout,⁶¹ G. Saha,⁶¹ S. Sarkar,⁶¹ M. Sharan,⁶¹ B. Singh,^{61,ff} S. Thakur,^{61,ff} P. K. Behera,⁶² S. C. Behera,⁶² P. Kalbhor,⁶² A. Muhammad,⁶² R. Pradhan,⁶² P. R. Pujahari,⁶² A. Sharma,⁶² A. K. Sikdar,⁶² D. Dutta,⁶³ V. Jha,⁶³ V. Kumar,⁶³ D. K. Mishra,⁶³ K. Naskar,^{63,ii} P. K. Netrakanti,⁶³ L. M. Pant,⁶³ P. Shukla,⁶³ T. Aziz,⁶⁴ M. A. Bhat,⁶⁴ S. Dugad,⁶⁴ R. Kumar Verma,⁶⁴ U. Sarkar,⁶⁴ S. Banerjee,⁶⁵ S. Bhattacharya,⁶⁵ S. Chatterjee,⁶⁵ P. Das,⁶⁵

M. Guchait,⁶⁵ S. Karmakar,⁶⁵ S. Kumar,⁶⁵ G. Majumder,⁶⁵ K. Mazumdar,⁶⁵ S. Mukherjee,⁶⁵ D. Roy,⁶⁵ N. Sahoo,⁶⁵
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 H. Bakhshiansohi,^{67,ji} S. Chenarani,^{68,kk} S. M. Etesami,⁶⁸ M. Khakzad,⁶⁸ M. Mohammadi Najafabadi,⁶⁸ M. Naseri,⁶⁸
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 A. Juodagalvis,⁹⁶ A. Rinkevicius,⁹⁶ G. Tamulaitis,⁹⁶ W. A. T. Wan Abdullah,⁹⁷ M. N. Yusli,⁹⁷ Z. Zolkapli,⁹⁷ J. F. Benitez,⁹⁸

A. Castaneda Hernandez,⁹⁸ J. A. Murillo Quijada,⁹⁸ L. Valencia Palomo,⁹⁸ H. Castilla-Valdez,⁹⁹ E. De La Cruz-Burelo,⁹⁹ I. Heredia-De La Cruz,^{99,pp} R. Lopez-Fernandez,⁹⁹ A. Sanchez-Hernandez,⁹⁹ S. Carrillo Moreno,¹⁰⁰ C. Oropeza Barrera,¹⁰⁰ M. Ramirez-Garcia,¹⁰⁰ F. Vazquez Valencia,¹⁰⁰ J. Eysermans,¹⁰¹ I. Pedraza,¹⁰¹ H. A. Salazar Ibarguen,¹⁰¹ C. Uribe Estrada,¹⁰¹ A. Morelos Pineda,¹⁰² J. Mijuskovic,^{103,e} N. Raicevic,¹⁰³ D. Krofcheck,¹⁰⁴ S. Bheesette,¹⁰⁵ P. H. Butler,¹⁰⁵ A. Ahmad,¹⁰⁶ M. I. Asghar,¹⁰⁶ M. I. M. Awan,¹⁰⁶ Q. Hassan,¹⁰⁶ H. R. Hoorani,¹⁰⁶ W. A. Khan,¹⁰⁶ M. A. Shah,¹⁰⁶ M. Shoaib,¹⁰⁶ M. Waqas,¹⁰⁶ V. Avati,¹⁰⁷ L. Grzanka,¹⁰⁷ M. Malawski,¹⁰⁷ H. Bialkowska,¹⁰⁸ M. Bluj,¹⁰⁸ B. Boimska,¹⁰⁸ T. Frueboes,¹⁰⁸ M. Górski,¹⁰⁸ M. Kazana,¹⁰⁸ M. Szleper,¹⁰⁸ P. Traczyk,¹⁰⁸ P. Zalewski,¹⁰⁸ K. Bunkowski,¹⁰⁹ A. Byszuk,^{109,qq} K. Doroba,¹⁰⁹ A. Kalinowski,¹⁰⁹ M. Konecki,¹⁰⁹ J. Krolikowski,¹⁰⁹ M. Olszewski,¹⁰⁹ M. Walczak,¹⁰⁹ M. Araujo,¹¹⁰ P. Bargassa,¹¹⁰ D. Bastos,¹¹⁰ A. Di Francesco,¹¹⁰ P. Faccioli,¹¹⁰ B. Galinhas,¹¹⁰ M. Gallinaro,¹¹⁰ J. Hollar,¹¹⁰ N. Leonardo,¹¹⁰ T. Niknejad,¹¹⁰ J. Seixas,¹¹⁰ K. Shchelina,¹¹⁰ O. Toldaiev,¹¹⁰ J. Varela,¹¹⁰ S. Afanasiev,¹¹¹ M. Gavrilenko,¹¹¹ A. Golunov,¹¹¹ I. Golutvin,¹¹¹ N. Gorbounov,¹¹¹ I. Gorbunov,¹¹¹ A. Kamenev,¹¹¹ V. Karjavine,¹¹¹ V. Korenkov,¹¹¹ A. Lanev,¹¹¹ A. Malakhov,¹¹¹ V. Matveev,^{111,rr,ss} P. Moisev,¹¹¹ V. Palichik,¹¹¹ V. Perelygin,¹¹¹ D. Seitova,¹¹¹ S. Shmatov,¹¹¹ V. Smirnov,¹¹¹ O. Teryaev,¹¹¹ N. Voytishin,¹¹¹ A. Zarubin,¹¹¹ G. Gavrilo,¹¹² V. Golovtsov,¹¹² Y. Ivanov,¹¹² V. Kim,^{112,tt} E. Kuznetsova,^{112,uu} V. Murzin,¹¹² V. Oreshkin,¹¹² I. Smirnov,¹¹² D. Sosnov,¹¹² V. Sulimov,¹¹² L. Uvarov,¹¹² S. Volkov,¹¹² A. Vorobyev,¹¹² Yu. Andreev,¹¹³ A. Dermenev,¹¹³ S. Gninenko,¹¹³ N. Golubev,¹¹³ A. Karneyeu,¹¹³ M. Kirsanov,¹¹³ N. Krasnikov,¹¹³ A. Pashenkov,¹¹³ G. Pivovarov,¹¹³ D. Tlisov,¹¹³ A. Toropin,¹¹³ V. Epshteyn,¹¹⁴ V. Gavrilo,¹¹⁴ N. Lychkovskaya,¹¹⁴ A. Nikitenko,^{114,vv} V. Popov,¹¹⁴ I. Pozdnyakov,¹¹⁴ G. Safronov,¹¹⁴ A. Spiridonov,¹¹⁴ A. Steppenov,¹¹⁴ M. Toms,¹¹⁴ E. Vlasov,¹¹⁴ A. Zhokin,¹¹⁴ T. Aushev,¹¹⁵ R. Chistov,^{116,ww} M. Danilov,^{116,ww} P. Parygin,¹¹⁶ D. Philippov,¹¹⁶ S. Polikarpov,^{116,ww} V. Andreev,¹¹⁷ M. Azarkin,¹¹⁷ I. Dremin,¹¹⁷ M. Kirakosyan,¹¹⁷ A. Terkulov,¹¹⁷ A. Baskakov,¹¹⁸ A. Belyaev,¹¹⁸ E. Boos,¹¹⁸ L. Dudko,¹¹⁸ A. Ershov,¹¹⁸ A. Gribushin,¹¹⁸ O. Kodolova,¹¹⁸ V. Korotkikh,¹¹⁸ I. Lokhtin,¹¹⁸ S. Obraztsov,¹¹⁸ S. Petrushanko,¹¹⁸ V. Savrin,¹¹⁸ A. Snigirev,¹¹⁸ V. Blinov,^{119,xx} T. Dimova,^{119,xx} L. Kardapoltsev,^{119,xx} I. Ovtin,^{119,xx} Y. Skovpen,^{119,xx} I. Azhgirey,¹²⁰ I. Bayshev,¹²⁰ V. Kachanov,¹²⁰ A. Kalinin,¹²⁰ D. Konstantinov,¹²⁰ V. Petrov,¹²⁰ R. Ryutin,¹²⁰ A. Sobol,¹²⁰ S. Troshin,¹²⁰ N. Tyurin,¹²⁰ A. Uzunian,¹²⁰ A. Volkov,¹²⁰ A. Babaev,¹²¹ A. Iuzhakov,¹²¹ V. Okhotnikov,¹²¹ V. Borchsh,¹²² V. Ivanchenko,¹²² E. Tcherniaev,¹²² P. Adzic,^{123,yy} P. Cirkovic,¹²³ M. Dordevic,¹²³ P. Milenovic,¹²³ J. Milosevic,¹²³ M. Stojanovic,¹²³ M. Aguilar-Benitez,¹²⁴ J. Alcaraz Maestre,¹²⁴ A. Álvarez Fernández,¹²⁴ I. Bachiller,¹²⁴ M. Barrio Luna,¹²⁴ J. A. Brochero Cifuentes,¹²⁴ C. A. Carrillo Montoya,¹²⁴ M. Cepeda,¹²⁴ M. Cerrada,¹²⁴ N. Colino,¹²⁴ B. De La Cruz,¹²⁴ A. Delgado Peris,¹²⁴ C. Fernandez Bedoya,¹²⁴ J. P. Fernández Ramos,¹²⁴ J. Flix,¹²⁴ M. C. Fouz,¹²⁴ O. Gonzalez Lopez,¹²⁴ S. Goy Lopez,¹²⁴ J. M. Hernandez,¹²⁴ M. I. Josa,¹²⁴ D. Moran,¹²⁴ Á. Navarro Tobar,¹²⁴ A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo,¹²⁴ J. Puerta Pelayo,¹²⁴ I. Redondo,¹²⁴ L. Romero,¹²⁴ S. Sánchez Navas,¹²⁴ M. S. Soares,¹²⁴ A. Triossi,¹²⁴ C. Willmott,¹²⁴ C. Albajar,¹²⁵ J. F. de Trocóniz,¹²⁵ R. Reyes-Almanza,¹²⁵ B. Alvarez Gonzalez,¹²⁶ J. Cuevas,¹²⁶ C. Erice,¹²⁶ J. Fernandez Menendez,¹²⁶ S. Folgueras,¹²⁶ I. Gonzalez Caballero,¹²⁶ E. Palencia Cortezon,¹²⁶ C. Ramón Álvarez,¹²⁶ V. Rodríguez Bouza,¹²⁶ S. Sanchez Cruz,¹²⁶ I. J. Cabrillo,¹²⁷ A. Calderon,¹²⁷ B. Chazin Quero,¹²⁷ J. Duarte Campderros,¹²⁷ M. Fernandez,¹²⁷ P. J. Fernández Manteca,¹²⁷ A. García Alonso,¹²⁷ G. Gomez,¹²⁷ C. 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Bainbridge,¹⁴⁶ P. Bloch,¹⁴⁶ S. Bonomally,¹⁴⁶ J. Borg,¹⁴⁶ S. Breeze,¹⁴⁶ O. Buchmuller,¹⁴⁶ A. Bundock,¹⁴⁶ V. Cepaitis,¹⁴⁶ G. S. Chahal,^{146,zzz} D. Colling,¹⁴⁶ P. Dauncey,¹⁴⁶ G. Davies,¹⁴⁶ M. Della Negra,¹⁴⁶ P. Everaerts,¹⁴⁶ G. Fedì,¹⁴⁶ G. Hall,¹⁴⁶ G. Iles,¹⁴⁶ J. Langford,¹⁴⁶ L. Lyons,¹⁴⁶ A.-M. Magnan,¹⁴⁶ S. Malik,¹⁴⁶ A. Martelli,¹⁴⁶ V. Milosevic,¹⁴⁶ A. Morton,¹⁴⁶ J. Nash,^{146,aaaa} V. Palladino,¹⁴⁶ M. Pesaresi,¹⁴⁶ D. M. Raymond,¹⁴⁶ A. Richards,¹⁴⁶ A. Rose,¹⁴⁶ E. Scott,¹⁴⁶ C. Seez,¹⁴⁶ A. Shtipliyski,¹⁴⁶ M. Stoye,¹⁴⁶ A. Tapper,¹⁴⁶ K. Uchida,¹⁴⁶ T. Virdee,^{146,s} N. Wardle,¹⁴⁶ S. N. Webb,¹⁴⁶ D. Winterbottom,¹⁴⁶ A. G. Zecchinelli,¹⁴⁶ S. C. Zenz,¹⁴⁶ J. E. Cole,¹⁴⁷ P. R. Hobson,¹⁴⁷ A. Khan,¹⁴⁷ P. Kyberd,¹⁴⁷ C. K. Mackay,¹⁴⁷ I. D. Reid,¹⁴⁷ L. Teodorescu,¹⁴⁷ S. Zahid,¹⁴⁷ A. Brinkerhoff,¹⁴⁸ K. Call,¹⁴⁸ B. Caraway,¹⁴⁸ J. Dittmann,¹⁴⁸ K. Hatakeyama,¹⁴⁸ C. Madrid,¹⁴⁸ B. McMaster,¹⁴⁸ N. Pastika,¹⁴⁸ C. Smith,¹⁴⁸ R. Bartek,¹⁴⁹ A. Dominguez,¹⁴⁹ R. Uniyal,¹⁴⁹ A. M. Vargas Hernandez,¹⁴⁹ A. Buccilli,¹⁵⁰ O. Charaf,¹⁵⁰ S. I. Cooper,¹⁵⁰ S. V. Gleyzer,¹⁵⁰ C. Henderson,¹⁵⁰ P. Rumerio,¹⁵⁰ C. West,¹⁵⁰ A. Akpinar,¹⁵¹ A. Albert,¹⁵¹ D. Arcaro,¹⁵¹ C. Cosby,¹⁵¹ Z. Demiragli,¹⁵¹ D. Gastler,¹⁵¹ C. Richardson,¹⁵¹ J. Rohlf,¹⁵¹ K. Salyer,¹⁵¹ D. Sperka,¹⁵¹ D. Spitzbart,¹⁵¹ I. Suarez,¹⁵¹ S. Yuan,¹⁵¹ D. Zou,¹⁵¹ G. Benelli,¹⁵² B. Burkley,¹⁵² X. Coubez,^{152,t} D. Cutts,¹⁵² Y. t. Duh,¹⁵² M. Hadley,¹⁵² U. Heintz,¹⁵² J. M. Hogan,^{152,bbbb} K. H. M. Kwok,¹⁵² E. Laird,¹⁵² G. Landsberg,¹⁵² K. T. Lau,¹⁵² J. Lee,¹⁵² M. Narain,¹⁵² S. Sagir,^{152,cccc} R. Syarif,¹⁵² E. Usai,¹⁵² W. Y. Wong,¹⁵² D. Yu,¹⁵² W. Zhang,¹⁵² R. Band,¹⁵³ C. Brainerd,¹⁵³ R. Breedon,¹⁵³ M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez,¹⁵³ M. Chertok,¹⁵³ J. Conway,¹⁵³ R. Conway,¹⁵³ P. T. Cox,¹⁵³ R. Erbacher,¹⁵³ C. Flores,¹⁵³ G. Funk,¹⁵³ F. Jensen,¹⁵³ W. Ko,^{153,a} O. Kukral,¹⁵³ R. Lander,¹⁵³ M. Mulhearn,¹⁵³ D. Pellett,¹⁵³ J. Pilot,¹⁵³ M. Shi,¹⁵³ D. Taylor,¹⁵³ K. Tos,¹⁵³ M. Tripathi,¹⁵³ Y. Yao,¹⁵³ F. Zhang,¹⁵³ M. Bachtis,¹⁵⁴ C. Bravo,¹⁵⁴ R. Cousins,¹⁵⁴ A. Dasgupta,¹⁵⁴ A. Florent,¹⁵⁴ D. Hamilton,¹⁵⁴ J. Hauser,¹⁵⁴ M. Ignatenko,¹⁵⁴ T. Lam,¹⁵⁴ N. Mccoll,¹⁵⁴ W. A. Nash,¹⁵⁴ S. Regnard,¹⁵⁴ D. Saltzberg,¹⁵⁴ C. Schnaible,¹⁵⁴ B. Stone,¹⁵⁴ V. Valuev,¹⁵⁴ K. Burt,¹⁵⁵ Y. Chen,¹⁵⁵ R. Clare,¹⁵⁵ J. W. Gary,¹⁵⁵ S. M. A. Ghiasi Shirazi,¹⁵⁵ G. Hanson,¹⁵⁵ G. Karapostoli,¹⁵⁵ O. R. Long,¹⁵⁵ N. Manganeli,¹⁵⁵ M. Olmedo Negrete,¹⁵⁵ M. I. Paneva,¹⁵⁵ W. Si,¹⁵⁵ S. Wimpenny,¹⁵⁵ Y. Zhang,¹⁵⁵ J. G. Branson,¹⁵⁶ P. Chang,¹⁵⁶ S. Cittolin,¹⁵⁶ S. Cooperstein,¹⁵⁶ N. Deelen,¹⁵⁶ M. Derdzinski,¹⁵⁶ J. Duarte,¹⁵⁶ R. Gerosa,¹⁵⁶ D. Gilbert,¹⁵⁶ B. Hashemi,¹⁵⁶ D. Klein,¹⁵⁶ V. Krutelyov,¹⁵⁶ J. Letts,¹⁵⁶ M. Masciovecchio,¹⁵⁶ S. May,¹⁵⁶ S. Padhi,¹⁵⁶ M. Pieri,¹⁵⁶ V. Sharma,¹⁵⁶ M. Tadel,¹⁵⁶ F. Würthwein,¹⁵⁶ A. Yagil,¹⁵⁶ N. Amin,¹⁵⁷ R. Bhandari,¹⁵⁷ C. Campagnari,¹⁵⁷ M. Citron,¹⁵⁷ A. Dorsett,¹⁵⁷ V. Dutta,¹⁵⁷ J. Incandela,¹⁵⁷ B. Marsh,¹⁵⁷ H. Mei,¹⁵⁷ A. Ovcharova,¹⁵⁷ H. Qu,¹⁵⁷ M. Quinlan,¹⁵⁷ J. Richman,¹⁵⁷ U. Sarica,¹⁵⁷ D. Stuart,¹⁵⁷ S. Wang,¹⁵⁷ D. Anderson,¹⁵⁸ A. Bornheim,¹⁵⁸ O. Cerri,¹⁵⁸ I. Dutta,¹⁵⁸ J. M. Lawhorn,¹⁵⁸ N. Lu,¹⁵⁸

J. Mao,¹⁵⁸ H. B. Newman,¹⁵⁸ T. Q. Nguyen,¹⁵⁸ J. Pata,¹⁵⁸ M. Spiropulu,¹⁵⁸ J. R. Vlimant,¹⁵⁸ S. Xie,¹⁵⁸ Z. Zhang,¹⁵⁸
 R. Y. Zhu,¹⁵⁸ J. Alison,¹⁵⁹ M. B. Andrews,¹⁵⁹ T. Ferguson,¹⁵⁹ T. Mudholkar,¹⁵⁹ M. Paulini,¹⁵⁹ M. Sun,¹⁵⁹ I. Vorobiev,¹⁵⁹
 M. Weinberg,¹⁵⁹ J. P. Cumalat,¹⁶⁰ W. T. Ford,¹⁶⁰ E. MacDonald,¹⁶⁰ T. Mulholland,¹⁶⁰ R. Patel,¹⁶⁰ A. Perloff,¹⁶⁰
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 M. Wang,¹⁶² H. A. Weber,¹⁶² A. Woodard,¹⁶² D. Acosta,¹⁶³ P. Avery,¹⁶³ D. Bourilkov,¹⁶³ L. Cadamuro,¹⁶³ V. Cherepanov,¹⁶³
 F. Errico,¹⁶³ R. D. Field,¹⁶³ D. Guerrero,¹⁶³ B. M. Joshi,¹⁶³ M. Kim,¹⁶³ J. Konigsberg,¹⁶³ A. Korytov,¹⁶³ K. H. Lo,¹⁶³
 K. Matchev,¹⁶³ N. Menendez,¹⁶³ G. Mitselmakher,¹⁶³ D. Rosenzweig,¹⁶³ K. Shi,¹⁶³ J. Wang,¹⁶³ S. Wang,¹⁶³ X. Zuo,¹⁶³
 Y. R. Joshi,¹⁶⁴ T. Adams,¹⁶⁵ A. Askew,¹⁶⁵ D. Diaz,¹⁶⁵ R. Habibullah,¹⁶⁵ S. Hagopian,¹⁶⁵ V. Hagopian,¹⁶⁵ K. F. Johnson,¹⁶⁵
 R. Khurana,¹⁶⁵ T. Kolberg,¹⁶⁵ G. Martinez,¹⁶⁵ H. Prosper,¹⁶⁵ C. Schiber,¹⁶⁵ R. Yohay,¹⁶⁵ J. Zhang,¹⁶⁵ M. M. Baarmand,¹⁶⁶
 S. Butalla,¹⁶⁶ T. Elkafray,^{166,m} M. Hohlmann,¹⁶⁶ D. Noonan,¹⁶⁶ M. Rahmani,¹⁶⁶ M. Saunders,¹⁶⁶ F. Yumiceva,¹⁶⁶
 M. R. Adams,¹⁶⁷ L. Apanasevich,¹⁶⁷ H. Becerril Gonzalez,¹⁶⁷ R. Cavanaugh,¹⁶⁷ X. Chen,¹⁶⁷ S. Dittmer,¹⁶⁷ O. Evdokimov,¹⁶⁷
 C. E. Gerber,¹⁶⁷ D. A. Hangal,¹⁶⁷ D. J. Hofman,¹⁶⁷ C. Mills,¹⁶⁷ G. Oh,¹⁶⁷ T. Roy,¹⁶⁷ M. B. Tonjes,¹⁶⁷ N. Varelas,¹⁶⁷
 J. Viinikainen,¹⁶⁷ H. Wang,¹⁶⁷ X. Wang,¹⁶⁷ Z. Wu,¹⁶⁷ M. Alhousseini,¹⁶⁸ B. Bilki,^{168,jjj} K. Dilsiz,^{168,eeee} S. Durgut,¹⁶⁸
 R. P. Gandrajula,¹⁶⁸ M. Haytmyradov,¹⁶⁸ V. Khristenko,¹⁶⁸ O. K. Köseyan,¹⁶⁸ J.-P. Merlo,¹⁶⁸ A. Mestvirishvili,^{168,ffff}
 A. Moeller,¹⁶⁸ J. Nachtman,¹⁶⁸ H. Ogul,^{168,gggg} Y. Onel,¹⁶⁸ F. Ozok,^{168,hhhh} A. Penzo,¹⁶⁸ C. Snyder,¹⁶⁸ E. Tiras,¹⁶⁸
 J. Wetzel,¹⁶⁸ K. Yi,^{168,iiii} O. Amram,¹⁶⁹ B. Blumenfeld,¹⁶⁹ L. Corcodilos,¹⁶⁹ M. Eminizer,¹⁶⁹ A. V. Gritsan,¹⁶⁹ S. Kyriacou,¹⁶⁹
 P. Maksimovic,¹⁶⁹ C. Mantilla,¹⁶⁹ J. Roskes,¹⁶⁹ M. Swartz,¹⁶⁹ T. Á. Vámi,¹⁶⁹ C. Baldenegro Barrera,¹⁷⁰ P. Baringer,¹⁷⁰
 A. Bean,¹⁷⁰ A. Bylinkin,¹⁷⁰ T. Isidori,¹⁷⁰ S. Khalil,¹⁷⁰ J. King,¹⁷⁰ G. Krintiras,¹⁷⁰ A. Kropivnitskaya,¹⁷⁰ C. Lindsey,¹⁷⁰
 W. Mcbrayer,¹⁷⁰ N. Minafra,¹⁷⁰ M. Murray,¹⁷⁰ C. Rogan,¹⁷⁰ C. Royon,¹⁷⁰ S. Sanders,¹⁷⁰ E. Schmitz,¹⁷⁰ J. D. Tapia Takaki,¹⁷⁰
 Q. Wang,¹⁷⁰ J. Williams,¹⁷⁰ G. Wilson,¹⁷⁰ S. Duric,¹⁷¹ A. Ivanov,¹⁷¹ K. Kaadze,¹⁷¹ D. Kim,¹⁷¹ Y. Maravin,¹⁷¹
 D. R. Mendis,¹⁷¹ T. Mitchell,¹⁷¹ A. Modak,¹⁷¹ A. Mohammadi,¹⁷¹ F. Rebassoo,¹⁷² D. Wright,¹⁷² E. Adams,¹⁷³ A. Baden,¹⁷³
 O. Baron,¹⁷³ A. Belloni,¹⁷³ S. C. Eno,¹⁷³ Y. Feng,¹⁷³ N. J. Hadley,¹⁷³ S. Jabeen,¹⁷³ G. Y. Jeng,¹⁷³ R. G. Kellogg,¹⁷³
 T. Koeth,¹⁷³ A. C. Mignerey,¹⁷³ S. Nabili,¹⁷³ M. Seidel,¹⁷³ A. Skuja,¹⁷³ S. C. Tonwar,¹⁷³ L. Wang,¹⁷³ K. Wong,¹⁷³
 D. Abercrombie,¹⁷⁴ B. Allen,¹⁷⁴ R. Bi,¹⁷⁴ S. Brandt,¹⁷⁴ W. Busza,¹⁷⁴ I. A. Cali,¹⁷⁴ Y. Chen,¹⁷⁴ M. D'Alfonso,¹⁷⁴
 G. Gomez Ceballos,¹⁷⁴ M. Goncharov,¹⁷⁴ P. Harris,¹⁷⁴ D. Hsu,¹⁷⁴ M. Hu,¹⁷⁴ M. Klute,¹⁷⁴ D. Kovalskyi,¹⁷⁴ J. Krupa,¹⁷⁴
 Y.-J. Lee,¹⁷⁴ P. D. Luckey,¹⁷⁴ B. Maier,¹⁷⁴ A. C. Marini,¹⁷⁴ C. Mcginn,¹⁷⁴ C. Mironov,¹⁷⁴ S. Narayanan,¹⁷⁴ X. Niu,¹⁷⁴
 C. Paus,¹⁷⁴ D. Rankin,¹⁷⁴ C. Roland,¹⁷⁴ G. Roland,¹⁷⁴ Z. Shi,¹⁷⁴ G. S. F. Stephans,¹⁷⁴ K. Sumorok,¹⁷⁴ K. Tatar,¹⁷⁴
 D. Velicanu,¹⁷⁴ J. Wang,¹⁷⁴ T. W. Wang,¹⁷⁴ Z. Wang,¹⁷⁴ B. Wyslouch,¹⁷⁴ R. M. Chatterjee,¹⁷⁵ A. Evans,¹⁷⁵ S. Guts,^{175,a}
 P. Hansen,¹⁷⁵ J. Hiltbrand,¹⁷⁵ Sh. Jain,¹⁷⁵ M. Krohn,¹⁷⁵ Y. Kubota,¹⁷⁵ Z. Lesko,¹⁷⁵ J. Mans,¹⁷⁵ M. Revering,¹⁷⁵ R. Rusack,¹⁷⁵
 R. Saradhy,¹⁷⁵ N. Schroeder,¹⁷⁵ N. Strobbe,¹⁷⁵ M. A. Wadud,¹⁷⁵ J. G. Acosta,¹⁷⁶ S. Oliveros,¹⁷⁶ K. Bloom,¹⁷⁷ S. Chauhan,¹⁷⁷
 D. R. Claes,¹⁷⁷ C. Fangmeier,¹⁷⁷ L. Finco,¹⁷⁷ F. Golf,¹⁷⁷ J. R. González Fernández,¹⁷⁷ I. Kravchenko,¹⁷⁷ J. E. Siado,¹⁷⁷
 G. R. Snow,^{177,a} B. Stieger,¹⁷⁷ W. Tabb,¹⁷⁷ G. Agarwal,¹⁷⁸ C. Harrington,¹⁷⁸ I. Iashvili,¹⁷⁸ A. Kharchilava,¹⁷⁸ C. McLean,¹⁷⁸
 D. Nguyen,¹⁷⁸ A. Parker,¹⁷⁸ J. Pekkanen,¹⁷⁸ S. Rappoccio,¹⁷⁸ B. Roozbahani,¹⁷⁸ G. Alverson,¹⁷⁹ E. Barberis,¹⁷⁹ C. Freer,¹⁷⁹
 Y. Haddad,¹⁷⁹ A. Hortiangtham,¹⁷⁹ G. Madigan,¹⁷⁹ B. Marzocchi,¹⁷⁹ D. M. Morse,¹⁷⁹ V. Nguyen,¹⁷⁹ T. Orimoto,¹⁷⁹
 L. Skinnari,¹⁷⁹ A. Tishelman-Charny,¹⁷⁹ T. Wamorkar,¹⁷⁹ B. Wang,¹⁷⁹ A. Wisecarver,¹⁷⁹ D. Wood,¹⁷⁹ S. Bhattacharya,¹⁸⁰
 J. Bueghly,¹⁸⁰ Z. Chen,¹⁸⁰ A. Gilbert,¹⁸⁰ T. Gunter,¹⁸⁰ K. A. Hahn,¹⁸⁰ N. Odell,¹⁸⁰ M. H. Schmitt,¹⁸⁰ K. Sung,¹⁸⁰
 M. Velasco,¹⁸⁰ R. Bucci,¹⁸¹ N. Dev,¹⁸¹ R. Goldouzian,¹⁸¹ M. Hildreth,¹⁸¹ K. Hurtado Anampa,¹⁸¹ C. Jessop,¹⁸¹
 D. J. Karmgard,¹⁸¹ K. Lannon,¹⁸¹ W. Li,¹⁸¹ N. Loukas,¹⁸¹ N. Marinelli,¹⁸¹ I. Mcalister,¹⁸¹ F. Meng,¹⁸¹ K. Mohrman,¹⁸¹

Y. Musienko,^{181,rr} R. Ruchti,¹⁸¹ P. Siddireddy,¹⁸¹ S. Taroni,¹⁸¹ M. Wayne,¹⁸¹ A. Wightman,¹⁸¹ M. Wolf,¹⁸¹ L. Zygala,¹⁸¹
 J. Alimena,¹⁸² B. Bylsma,¹⁸² B. Cardwell,¹⁸² L. S. Durkin,¹⁸² B. Francis,¹⁸² C. Hill,¹⁸² W. Ji,¹⁸² A. Lefeld,¹⁸² B. L. Winer,¹⁸²
 B. R. Yates,¹⁸² G. Dezoort,¹⁸³ P. Elmer,¹⁸³ B. Greenberg,¹⁸³ N. Haubrich,¹⁸³ S. Higginbotham,¹⁸³ A. Kalogeropoulos,¹⁸³
 G. Kopp,¹⁸³ S. Kwan,¹⁸³ D. Lange,¹⁸³ M. T. Lucchini,¹⁸³ J. Luo,¹⁸³ D. Marlow,¹⁸³ K. Mei,¹⁸³ I. Ojalvo,¹⁸³ J. Olsen,¹⁸³
 C. Palmer,¹⁸³ P. Piroué,¹⁸³ D. Stickland,¹⁸³ C. Tully,¹⁸³ S. Malik,¹⁸⁴ S. Norberg,¹⁸⁴ V. E. Barnes,¹⁸⁵ R. Chawla,¹⁸⁵ S. Das,¹⁸⁵
 L. Gutay,¹⁸⁵ M. Jones,¹⁸⁵ A. W. Jung,¹⁸⁵ B. Mahakud,¹⁸⁵ G. Negro,¹⁸⁵ N. Neumeister,¹⁸⁵ C. C. Peng,¹⁸⁵ S. Piperov,¹⁸⁵
 H. Qiu,¹⁸⁵ J. F. Schulte,¹⁸⁵ N. Trevisani,¹⁸⁵ F. Wang,¹⁸⁵ R. Xiao,¹⁸⁵ W. Xie,¹⁸⁵ T. Cheng,¹⁸⁶ J. Dolen,¹⁸⁶ N. Parashar,¹⁸⁶
 A. Baty,¹⁸⁷ S. Dildick,¹⁸⁷ K. M. Ecklund,¹⁸⁷ S. Freed,¹⁸⁷ F. J. M. Geurts,¹⁸⁷ M. Kilpatrick,¹⁸⁷ A. Kumar,¹⁸⁷ W. Li,¹⁸⁷
 B. P. Padley,¹⁸⁷ R. Redjimi,¹⁸⁷ J. Roberts,^{187,a} J. Rorie,¹⁸⁷ W. Shi,¹⁸⁷ A. G. Stahl Leitner,¹⁸⁷ Z. Tu,¹⁸⁷ A. Zhang,¹⁸⁷
 A. Bodek,¹⁸⁸ P. de Barbaro,¹⁸⁸ R. Demina,¹⁸⁸ J. L. Dulemba,¹⁸⁸ C. Fallon,¹⁸⁸ T. Ferbel,¹⁸⁸ M. Galanti,¹⁸⁸
 A. Garcia-Bellido,¹⁸⁸ O. Hindrichs,¹⁸⁸ A. Khukhunaishvili,¹⁸⁸ E. Ranken,¹⁸⁸ R. Taus,¹⁸⁸ B. Chiarito,¹⁸⁹ J. P. Chou,¹⁸⁹
 A. Gandrakota,¹⁸⁹ Y. Gershtein,¹⁸⁹ E. Halkiadakis,¹⁸⁹ A. Hart,¹⁸⁹ M. Heindl,¹⁸⁹ E. Hughes,¹⁸⁹ S. Kaplan,¹⁸⁹
 O. Karacheban,^{189,w} I. Laflotte,¹⁸⁹ A. Lath,¹⁸⁹ R. Montalvo,¹⁸⁹ K. Nash,¹⁸⁹ M. Osherson,¹⁸⁹ S. Salur,¹⁸⁹ S. Schnetzer,¹⁸⁹
 S. Somalwar,¹⁸⁹ R. Stone,¹⁸⁹ S. A. Thayil,¹⁸⁹ S. Thomas,¹⁸⁹ H. Acharya,¹⁹⁰ A. G. Delannoy,¹⁹⁰ S. Spanier,¹⁹⁰
 O. Bouhali,^{191,jjjj} M. Dalchenko,¹⁹¹ A. Delgado,¹⁹¹ R. Eusebi,¹⁹¹ J. Gilmore,¹⁹¹ T. Huang,¹⁹¹ T. Kamon,^{191,kkkk} H. Kim,¹⁹¹
 S. Luo,¹⁹¹ S. Malhotra,¹⁹¹ D. Marley,¹⁹¹ R. Mueller,¹⁹¹ D. Overton,¹⁹¹ L. Perniè,¹⁹¹ D. Rathjens,¹⁹¹ A. Safonov,¹⁹¹
 N. Akchurin,¹⁹² J. Damgov,¹⁹² V. Hegde,¹⁹² S. Kunori,¹⁹² K. Lamichhane,¹⁹² S. W. Lee,¹⁹² T. Mengke,¹⁹² S. Muthumuni,¹⁹²
 T. Peltola,¹⁹² S. Undleeb,¹⁹² I. Volobouev,¹⁹² Z. Wang,¹⁹² A. Whitbeck,¹⁹² E. Appelt,¹⁹³ S. Greene,¹⁹³ A. Gurrola,¹⁹³
 R. Janjam,¹⁹³ W. Johns,¹⁹³ C. Maguire,¹⁹³ A. Melo,¹⁹³ H. Ni,¹⁹³ K. Padeken,¹⁹³ F. Romeo,¹⁹³ P. Sheldon,¹⁹³ S. Tuo,¹⁹³
 J. Velkovska,¹⁹³ M. Verweij,¹⁹³ L. Ang,¹⁹⁴ M. W. Arenton,¹⁹⁴ B. Cox,¹⁹⁴ G. Cummings,¹⁹⁴ J. Hakala,¹⁹⁴ R. Hirosky,¹⁹⁴
 M. Joyce,¹⁹⁴ A. Ledovskoy,¹⁹⁴ C. Neu,¹⁹⁴ B. Tannenwald,¹⁹⁴ Y. Wang,¹⁹⁴ E. Wolfe,¹⁹⁴ F. Xia,¹⁹⁴ P. E. Karchin,¹⁹⁵
 N. Poudyal,¹⁹⁵ J. Sturdy,¹⁹⁵ P. Thapa,¹⁹⁵ K. Black,¹⁹⁶ T. Bose,¹⁹⁶ J. Buchanan,¹⁹⁶ C. Caillol,¹⁹⁶ S. Dasu,¹⁹⁶ I. De Bruyn,¹⁹⁶
 L. Dodd,¹⁹⁶ C. Galloni,¹⁹⁶ H. He,¹⁹⁶ M. Herndon,¹⁹⁶ A. Hervé,¹⁹⁶ U. Hussain,¹⁹⁶ A. Lanaro,¹⁹⁶ A. Loeliger,¹⁹⁶ R. Loveless,¹⁹⁶
 J. Madhusudanan Sreekala,¹⁹⁶ A. Mallampalli,¹⁹⁶ D. Pinna,¹⁹⁶ T. Ruggles,¹⁹⁶ A. Savin,¹⁹⁶ V. Shang,¹⁹⁶ V. Sharma,¹⁹⁶
 W. H. Smith,¹⁹⁶ D. Teague,¹⁹⁶ S. Trembath-reichert,¹⁹⁶ and W. Vetens¹⁹⁶

(CMS Collaboration)

¹*Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*²*Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Wien, Austria*³*Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus*⁴*Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium*⁵*Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium*⁶*Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium*⁷*Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium*⁸*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*⁹*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*¹⁰*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*^{11a}*Universidade Estadual Paulista, São Paulo, Brazil*^{11b}*Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil*¹²*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria*¹³*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*¹⁴*Beihang University, Beijing, China*¹⁵*Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*¹⁶*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*¹⁷*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China*¹⁸*Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China*¹⁹*Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE)—Fudan University, Shanghai, China*²⁰*Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China*²¹*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*²²*Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia*²³*University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia*

- ²⁴University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia
²⁵Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia
²⁶University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus
²⁷Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
²⁸Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador
²⁹Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador
³⁰Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt
³¹Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt
³²National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia
³³Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
³⁴Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland
³⁵Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland
³⁶IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France
³⁷Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Paris, France
³⁸Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France
³⁹Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France
⁴⁰Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia
⁴¹Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
⁴²RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany
⁴³RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
⁴⁴RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany
⁴⁵Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
⁴⁶University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
⁴⁷Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany
⁴⁸Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece
⁴⁹National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
⁵⁰National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece
⁵¹University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece
⁵²MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
⁵³Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
⁵⁴Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
⁵⁵Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary
⁵⁶Eszterhazy Karoly University, Karoly Robert Campus, Gyongyos, Hungary
⁵⁷Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India
⁵⁸National Institute of Science Education and Research, HBNI, Bhubaneswar, India
⁵⁹Panjab University, Chandigarh, India
⁶⁰University of Delhi, Delhi, India
⁶¹Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India
⁶²Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India
⁶³Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India
⁶⁴Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India
⁶⁵Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India
⁶⁶Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India
⁶⁷Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran
⁶⁸Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran
⁶⁹University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland
^{70a}INFN Sezione di Bari
^{70b}Università di Bari
^{70c}Politecnico di Bari
^{71a}INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{71b}Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{72a}INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{72b}Università di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{73a}INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
^{73b}Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
⁷⁴INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
^{75a}INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{75b}Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{76a}INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy

- ^{76b}Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy
^{77a}INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
^{77b}Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy
^{77c}Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy
^{77d}Università G. Marconi, Roma, Italy
^{78a}INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{78b}Università di Padova, Padova, Italy
^{78c}Università di Trento, Trento, Italy
^{79a}INFN Sezione di Pavia
^{79b}Università di Pavia
^{80a}INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{80b}Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
^{81a}INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{81b}Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{81c}Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
^{82a}INFN Sezione di Roma, Rome, Italy
^{82b}Sapienza Università di Roma, Rome, Italy
^{83a}INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{83b}Università di Torino, Torino, Italy
^{83c}Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy
^{84a}INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
^{84b}Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
⁸⁵Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea
⁸⁶Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea
⁸⁷Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea
⁸⁸Korea University, Seoul, Korea
⁸⁹Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Republic of Korea
⁹⁰Sejong University, Seoul, Korea
⁹¹Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea
⁹²University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea
⁹³Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea
⁹⁴Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea
⁹⁵Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia
⁹⁶Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania
⁹⁷National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
⁹⁸Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico
⁹⁹Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico
¹⁰⁰Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico
¹⁰¹Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico
¹⁰²Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí, Mexico
¹⁰³University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro
¹⁰⁴University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand
¹⁰⁵University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand
¹⁰⁶National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan
¹⁰⁷AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland
¹⁰⁸National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland
¹⁰⁹Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland
¹¹⁰Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal
¹¹¹Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
¹¹²Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia
¹¹³Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁴Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC 'Kurchatov Institute', Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁵Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁶National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁷P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁸Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
¹¹⁹Novosibirsk State University (NSU), Novosibirsk, Russia
¹²⁰Institute for High Energy Physics of National Research Centre 'Kurchatov Institute', Protvino, Russia
¹²¹National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Tomsk, Russia
¹²²Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia

¹²³*University of Belgrade: Faculty of Physics and VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia*

¹²⁴*Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain*

¹²⁵*Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*

¹²⁶*Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain*

¹²⁷*Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain*

¹²⁸*University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka*

¹²⁹*University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka*

¹³⁰*CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland*

¹³¹*Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland*

¹³²*ETH Zurich—Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland*

¹³³*Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland*

¹³⁴*National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan*

¹³⁵*National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan*

¹³⁶*Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand*

¹³⁷*Çukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey*

¹³⁸*Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey*

¹³⁹*Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*

¹⁴⁰*Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey*

¹⁴¹*Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey*

¹⁴²*Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkov, Ukraine*

¹⁴³*National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine*

¹⁴⁴*University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom*

¹⁴⁵*Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*

¹⁴⁶*Imperial College, London, United Kingdom*

¹⁴⁷*Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom*

¹⁴⁸*Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA*

¹⁴⁹*Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA*

¹⁵⁰*The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, USA*

¹⁵¹*Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

¹⁵²*Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA*

¹⁵³*University of California, Davis, Davis, California, USA*

¹⁵⁴*University of California, Los Angeles, California, USA*

¹⁵⁵*University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA*

¹⁵⁶*University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California, USA*

¹⁵⁷*University of California, Santa Barbara—Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, California, USA*

¹⁵⁸*California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA*

¹⁵⁹*Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*

¹⁶⁰*University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, USA*

¹⁶¹*Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA*

¹⁶²*Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA*

¹⁶³*University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA*

¹⁶⁴*Florida International University, Miami, Florida, USA*

¹⁶⁵*Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA*

¹⁶⁶*Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida, USA*

¹⁶⁷*University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, Illinois, USA*

¹⁶⁸*The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*

¹⁶⁹*Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA*

¹⁷⁰*The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA*

¹⁷¹*Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, USA*

¹⁷²*Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California, USA*

¹⁷³*University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA*

¹⁷⁴*Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*

¹⁷⁵*University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA*

¹⁷⁶*University of Mississippi, Oxford, Mississippi, USA*

¹⁷⁷*University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA*

¹⁷⁸*State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York, USA*

¹⁷⁹*Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

¹⁸⁰*Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA*

¹⁸¹*University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA*

¹⁸²*The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*

- ¹⁸³*Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, USA*
¹⁸⁴*University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, USA*
¹⁸⁵*Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA*
¹⁸⁶*Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, Indiana, USA*
¹⁸⁷*Rice University, Houston, Texas, USA*
¹⁸⁸*University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA*
¹⁸⁹*Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA*
¹⁹⁰*University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA*
¹⁹¹*Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA*
¹⁹²*Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, USA*
¹⁹³*Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA*
¹⁹⁴*University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA*
¹⁹⁵*Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, USA*
¹⁹⁶*University of Wisconsin—Madison, Madison, WI, Wisconsin, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Vienna University of Technology, Vienna, Austria.

^cAlso at Department of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport.

^dAlso at Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium.

^eAlso at IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France.

^fAlso at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil.

^gAlso at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil.

^hAlso at UFMS.

ⁱAlso at Universidade Federal de Pelotas, Pelotas, Brazil.

^jAlso at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences.

^kAlso at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC ‘Kurchatov Institute’, Moscow, Russia.

^lAlso at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia.

^mAlso at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.

ⁿAlso at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.

^oAlso at Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt.

^pAlso at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA.

^qAlso at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France.

^rAlso at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey.

^sAlso at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

^tAlso at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany.

^uAlso at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

^vAlso at Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.

^wAlso at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.

^xAlso at Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.

^yAlso at Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.

^zAlso at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University.

^{aa}Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.

^{bb}Also at MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary.

^{cc}Also at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India.

^{dd}Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India.

^{ee}Also at G.H.G. Khalsa College, Punjab, India.

^{ff}Also at Shoolini University, Solan, India.

^{gg}Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India.

^{hh}Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.

ⁱⁱAlso at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Mumbai, India.

^{jj}Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany.

^{kk}Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran.

^{ll}Also at INFN Sezione di Bari, Università di Bari, Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy.

^{mm}Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development.

ⁿⁿAlso at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia.

^{oo}Also at Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia.

^{pp}Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico.

^{qq}Also at Warsaw University of Technology, Institute of Electronic Systems, Warsaw, Poland.

^{rr}Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia.

- ^{ss} Also at National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia.
- ^{tt} Also at St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.
- ^{uu} Also at University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA.
- ^{vv} Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom.
- ^{ww} Also at P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{xx} Also at Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, Novosibirsk, Russia.
- ^{yy} Also at Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia.
- ^{zz} Also at Università degli Studi di Siena, Siena, Italy.
- ^{aaa} Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka.
- ^{bbb} Also at INFN Sezione di Pavia, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy.
- ^{ccc} Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- ^{ddd} Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland.
- ^{eee} Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria.
- ^{fff} Also at Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France.
- ^{ggg} Also at Şırnak University.
- ^{hhh} Also at Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.
- ⁱⁱⁱ Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Nicosia, Turkey.
- ^{jjj} Also at Beykent University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{kkk} Also at Istanbul Aydin University, Application and Research Center for Advanced Studies (App. & Res. Cent. for Advanced Studies).
- ^{lll} Also at Mersin University, Mersin, Turkey.
- ^{mmm} Also at Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ⁿⁿⁿ Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- ^{ooo} Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{ppp} Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{qqq} Also at Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey.
- ^{rrr} Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü.
- ^{sss} Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{ttt} Also at Milli Savunma University.
- ^{uuu} Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- ^{vvv} Also at Istanbul Bilgi University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{www} Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey.
- ^{xxx} Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium.
- ^{yyy} Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- ^{zzz} Also at IPPP Durham University.
- ^{aaaa} Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia.
- ^{bbbb} Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minneapolis, USA.
- ^{cccc} Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey.
- ^{dddd} Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA.
- ^{eeee} Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey.
- ^{ffff} Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- ^{gggg} Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey.
- ^{hhhh} Also at Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ⁱⁱⁱⁱ Also at Nanjing Normal University Department of Physics.
- ^{jjjj} Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
- ^{kkkk} Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea.